THIS COLD IS LIKE A BAD JOKE!

Cold temperatures and increased wind speed (wind chill) cause heat to leave the body more quickly, putting workers at risk.

Artic

TEMPERATURE The human skin contains 5 times as many receptors for cold than for warm temperatures.

THE HUMAN

RY SENSIT



West Coas

Cold / Very Cold

CLO & MET VALUES

• The colder the environment, the more

required for comfort at the same level

• The higher the metabolic rate (MET) of a

CLO = 0.0 - NUDE PERSONCLO = 1.0 - BUSINESS SUIT

"Clo" or clothing insulation will be

person, the less "Clo" or clothing

comfort at the same level of

environmental temperature.

insulation will be required for thermal

of activity (or MET).

Mixed-Humid

 \square

NORTH AMERICA AND CANADIAN **TEMPERATURE ZONES**

Boreal

South Eastern

Zone C

PROS & CONS WINTER LININGS



CHOOSE A MULTI-LAYER 20 °F OR TEMPERATURES -5 °C

TWO LAYER Nylon **SNTAPVC**

MAJOR CONSIDERATIONS





WINDCHART AND **FROSTBITE TIMES** Importance of choosing a glove with a windproof membrane

Wind Speed	Temperature (°C)									
	0	-5	-10	-15	-20	-25	-30	-35	-40	-45
	Temperatures with Wind Chill (°C)									
10 km/h	-3	-9	-15	-21	-27	-33	-39	-45	-51	-57
20 km/h	-5	-12	-18	-24	-30	-37	-43	-49	-56	-62
30 km/h	-6	-13	-20	-26	-33	-39	-45	-52	-59	-65
40 km/h	-7	-14	-21	-27	-34	-41	-48	-54	-61	-68
50 km/h	-8	-15	-22	-29	-35	-42	-49	-56	-63	-69
60 km/h	-9	-16	-23	-30	-36	-43	-50	-57	-64	-71

UKY GLOVES RE WARN

The temperature of your hands has a direct influence on your overall well-being. Depending on the ambient temperature, your hands typically feel comfortable at a hand-skin temperature between 22° C and 32° C; they feel uncomfortable at temperatures above and below this range.

BREATHABLE **MOISTURE WILL NOT ACCUMULATE INSIDE**

Active outdoor works causes an increase in heat production in the body. Even in sub-zero temperatures we perspire. When the sweat evaporates off our hands it takes heat away from our body to cool down.

Breathable gloves allow the sweat to escape the glove, preventing moisture from accumulating.



WATERPROOF **MOISTURE DOES NOT**

PENETRATE FROM OUTSIDE Heat loss is far higher when the insulation inside the glove is wet or damp.

Waterproof gloves protect the insulation, preventing water from penetrating from the outside - keeping your hands dry and warm much longer.

HOW DOES 3M[™] THINSULATE[™] **INSULATION FUNCTION?**

Fibrous Structure Traps Air

• Low Thermal Conductivity gas • Air is a good insulator = impedes conductive heat loss

Fibrous Structure Helps Block Radiant Heat Loss

- A major heat loss mechanism; fibers impede radiant heat loss
 - The smaller the fiber diameters used, the more fibers per insulation weight and the more "opaque" an insulation
- 3M[™] Thinsulate[™] Insulation for apparel employs microfibers (< and/or fine fibers (< 15µm) coupled with larger fibers



- The thicker (bulkier) an insulation, the more air entrained (many insulations ONLY depend on this mechanism)
- 3M[™] Thinsulate[™] Insulation for hand wear is between 97% and 99.5% air
- Analogous to radiation from fireplace from fireplace - where the chain-mail



Like fibers block radiation heat loss from the body





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